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FLOOD RESILIENCE UTILITY





October 17, 2023

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Agenda

What is Stormwater?

Benefits of a Stormwater Utility

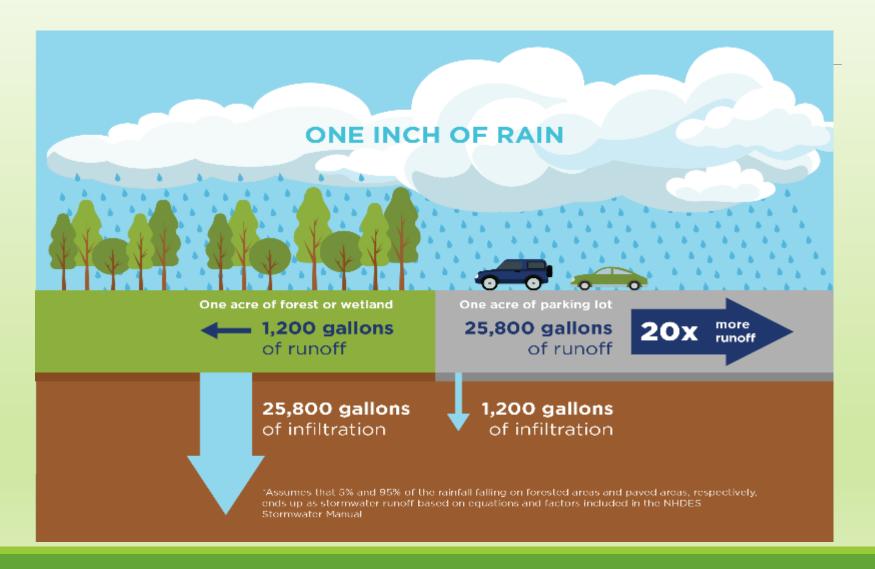
How Would A Stormwater Utility Work?

Next Steps

What is stormwater?

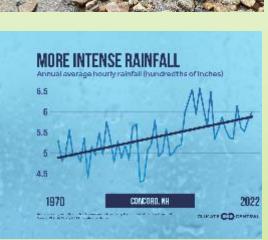


More Impervious Area = More Runoff











Increasing Flood Risks

Extreme Rain Events on the Rise

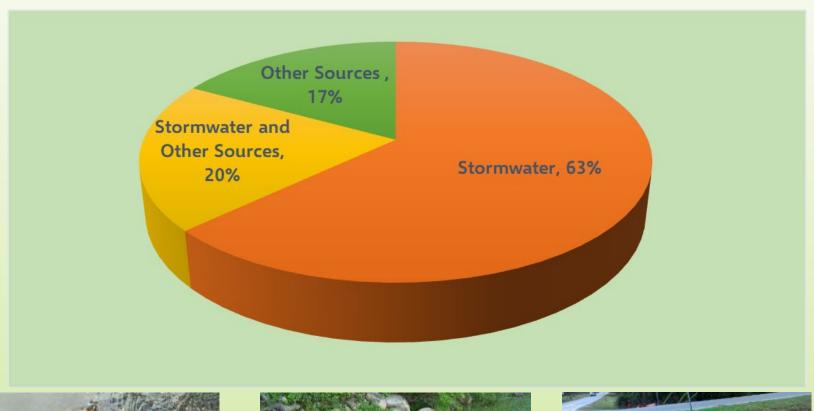
In last 3 months, at least 4 storms in NE with 6-9 inches of rain (> 100 yr storm event)

Nearly \$80 million in property value and infrastructure in flood prone areas

Flood Mitigation Projects on hold

\$5 Million in flood resiliency projects identified to reduce future flooding

Water Quality Impairments in NH









Source: NHDES data

Over 30 New England Communities Have a Stormwater Utility



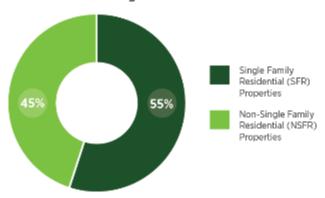
Key Reasons to Adopt a Utility Fee

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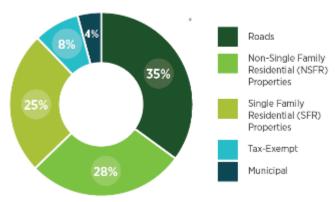
Fairer Way to Fund Stormwater Program Costs Dedicated & Sustainable Funding

Increased Flood Resiliency & Improved Water Quality Encourage Onsite Stormwater Management

Current Property Tax Contributions to Fund Stormwater Budget



Potential Revenue Contributions Under Future Utility Fee System



Fairer Way to Fund Stormwater Program

Current

• **SFR property** owners currently **pay** ~ **55%** of the SW costs via property taxes but have only 25% of the IC area

Proposed Utility

- SFR property owners would pay ~ 25% of SW costs
- More than 70% of the SW costs funded by commercial property and roads
- Tax-exempt properties would help to fund the Stormwater Program

Dedicated Funding for Stormwater Program & Capital Projects

Popular Misconception

Stormwater Utility funds are used to pay for new programs or wish list of new projects.

Reality

- Funds are used to pay for current operations and infrastructure needs.
- Utility Funds can only be used for stormwater expenses.

Current Approach

Stormwater program competes for General Fund dollars, making long term planning and proactive management of system very difficult



Essential Expenditures for Flood Resiliency & Water Quality Improvements

Expenditures include:

- Operating and maintaining stormwater system
- Capital investments to improve system
- Debt payments for prior capital projects

Total Annual Stormwater Expenditures





Encourage Onsite Stormwater Management

- Stormwater fee credit will reduce property-based fees for qualifying onsite/offsite stormwater management measures done by property owners
- Credits for:
 - ✓ Infiltration
 - ✓ Rain gardens
 - ✓ Dry wells
 - ✓ Porous pavement
 - ✓ Nitrogen pledge
 - ✓ Stormwater BMPs
 - ✓ Public participation
 - ✓ Offsite stormwater management

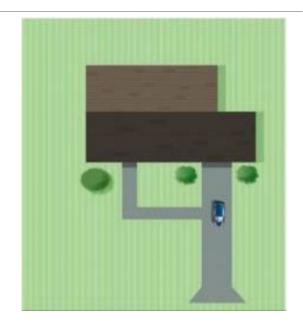






How would a stormwater fee work?

- Property owners would fund the stormwater system based on amount of potential runoff from their property
- Potential runoff is based on impervious area on property
- Median single-family property in Dover has 3,200 square feet of impervious area
- 1 Equivalent Residential Unit: ERU



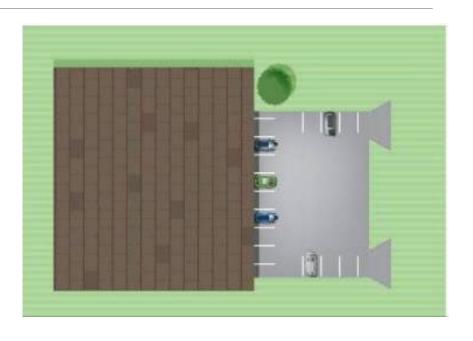
Impervious Area

Roof: 1,700 sq. ft. Walkway: 300 sq. ft. Driveway: 1,200 sq. ft.

Total: 3,200 sq. ft. = 1 ERU

How would a stormwater fee work?

 Property owners with more impervious area would pay more to fund the stormwater system



Impervious Area

Roof: 22,000 sq. ft. Parking Lot: 10,000 sq. ft.

Total: 32,000 sq. ft. = 10 ERUs

Stormwater Fee Structure

Impervious Area (Sq. Ft.)	ERUs	Monthly Fee	Annual Fee
400 - 1,600	0.5	\$6.66	\$79.97
1,601 - 4,800	1.0	\$13.32	\$159.89
4,801 - 8,000	2.0	\$26.65	\$319.77
8,000 - 11,200	3.0	\$39.97	\$479.66
Over 11,200	Per 3,200 sq. ft.*	\$13.32	\$159.89

^{*}Rounded up to nearest whole ERU

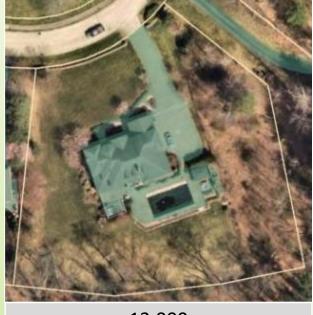
Example Single-Family Properties



Impervious Area (sq. ft.)	1,332
ERUs	0.5
Annual Stormwater Fee	\$80

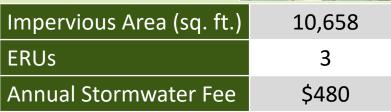


3,200	
1	
\$160	



Example Commercial Properties







19,689
7
\$1,120



70,200	
22	
\$3,520	



Summary

- Charged based on impervious area and contribution of stormwater runoff
- Utility fee can only be spent on stormwater program and improvements for water quality and flood resilience
- Monthly Fee of \$13.32 per Equivalent Residential Unit
- Credits offered to all developed property
- All property types included in fee

Next Steps

October 2023

Public Outreach & Education December 2023

City Council Workshop for Ordinance & Public Hearing July 2024

First Stormwater Utility Billed











November 2023

Introduce
Ordinance to
Council & Develop
Implementation
Plan

February 2024

Credit Manual & Applications



Info Stations

Questions/Comments at info stations

Comment cards available